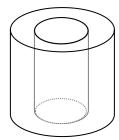
Example

Two concentric cylinders are nested together coaxially as shown in the figure. Assuming the surfaces are *diffuse*,

- (a) calculate the fraction of radiation leaving the outer surface of the inner cylinder that goes through the top and bottom openings.
- (b) Calculate the fraction of radiation leaving the outer surface of the inner cylinder that goes through just the top opening.
- (c) Calculate the fraction of radiation leaving the inner surface of the outer cylinder that goes through the top and bottom openings.

 $D_{outer} = 10 \text{ cm}$



L = 2.5 cm

 $D_{inner} = 6 \text{ cm}$