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**HOMEWORK PROBLEMS: Lesson 5**

Adapted from Moran, Shapiro, Boettner, & Bailey, *Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics*, 8<sup>th</sup> Ed.

5-1 Determine the phase or phases in a system consisting of H<sub>2</sub>O at the following conditions and sketch  $p$ - $v$  and  $T$ - $v$  diagrams showing the location of each state.

Determine the phase or phases in a system consisting of H<sub>2</sub>O at the following conditions and sketch  $p$ - $v$  and  $T$ - $v$  diagrams showing the location of each state.

- (a)  $p=10$  bar,  $T=179.9^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
- (b)  $p= 10$  bar,  $T=150^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
- (c)  $T=100^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $p= 0.5$  bar.
- (d)  $T=20^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $p= 50$  bar.
- (e)  $p=1$  bar,  $T=-6^{\circ}\text{C}$

5-2 The following table lists temperatures and specific volumes of water vapor at two pressures:

| $p = 1.0$ MPa              |                                | $p = 1.5$ MPa              |                                |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $T$ [ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ] | $v$ [ $\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$ ] | $T$ [ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ] | $v$ [ $\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$ ] |
| 200                        | 0.2060                         | 200                        | 0.1325                         |
| 240                        | 0.2275                         | 240                        | 0.1483                         |
| 280                        | 0.2480                         | 280                        | 0.1627                         |

Data encountered in solving problems often do not fall exactly on the grid of values provided by property tables, and linear interpolation between adjacent table entries becomes necessary. Using the data provided here, estimate

- (a) the specific volume at  $T = 240^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $p=1.25$  MPa, in  $\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$ .
- (b) the temperature at  $p=1.5$  MPa,  $v=0.1555$   $\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$ , in  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
- (c) the specific volume at  $T=220^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $p=1.4$  MPa, in  $\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$