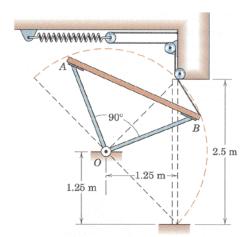
Example Problem - Le 12

6.121 AB is the cross section of a garage door which is a rectangular 2.5m by 5m panel of uniform thickness with a mass of 200 kg. The door is supported by the struts of negligible mass and hinged at O. Two spring-and-cable assemblies, one on each side of the door, control the movement. When the door is in the horizontal open position, each spring is unextended. If the door is given a slight push from the open position and allowed to fall, determine the spring constant k for each spring which will limit the angular velocity of the door to 1.5 rad/s when edge B strikes the floor. (taken from Engineering Mechanics, 4th Edition by Meriam & Kraige)



unk

k

 $E_{K1} \\$

 E_{G1}

 E_{G2}

 $v_{G,2}$

eqs

1

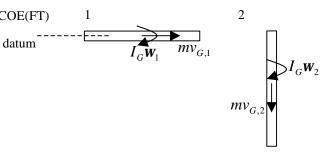
2

8

Mechanical Systems

System: garage door, springs, and cable

Kinetics:



$$\Delta E_{sys} = W = 0$$

$$E_{K1} + E_{G1} + E_{S1} = E_{K2} + E_{G2} + E_{S2}$$
(1)

$$E_{K1} = 0 \quad (2) \qquad E_{K2} = \frac{1}{2} m v_{G,2}^2 + \frac{1}{2} I_G \mathbf{w}_2^2 \quad (5)$$

$$E_{G1} = 0 \quad (3) \qquad E_{G2} = -mgh \qquad (6)$$

$$E_{S1} = 0 \quad (4) \qquad E_{S2} = 2 \left(\frac{1}{2} k x^2\right) \qquad (7)$$

$$E_{S1} = 0$$
 (4) $E_{S2} = 2\left(\frac{1}{2}kx^2\right)$ (7)

Kinematics:

relate velocities $v_{G,2} = \mathbf{w}_2 r_{G/O}$ (8)

dependant motion

$$2x + y = L \quad \Rightarrow \quad x = \frac{y}{2} \tag{9}$$

Other:

$$\mathbf{w}_2 = 1.5 \, rad/s$$
 $r_{G/O} = 1.25m$ $y = 2.5m$ $m = 200 kg$ $h = 1.25m$ $I_G = 1/12 mL^2 \, kgm^2$

Solving:

$$k = 1270 \ N/m$$