

EC331 Quiz 7 10/1/2009 Name: Solution CM# _____

Fill in the missing blanks in the program below that uses the hardware timer in interrupt-driven fashion to produce a 1 Hz square wave on PT5, assuming a 2 MHz bus clock (as on our laboratory microcontroller modules.)

```
XDEF Entry ; export 'Entry' symbol
ABSENTRY Entry ; for absolute assembly: mark this as application entry
```

```
INCLUDE 'mc9s12c128.inc'
```

```
ORG $4000
LDS #1000 ; Initialize the stack pointer
```

```
MOVW #110, TSCR2 ; Make Timer Tick Interval = 64/(2MHz) = 32  $\mu$ s
```

```
BSET TIOS, 00100000 ; Make TC5 an output compare register
```

```
BSET TIE, 00100000 ; Enable TC5 interrupts
```

```
MOVW #100, TCTL ; Make Channel 5 Output Compare Event Toggle
```

```
BSET TSCR1, 10000000 ; Enable Timer
```

```
LDD #15625 ;
```

```
ADDD TCNT
```

```
STD TC5 ; Schedule first output compare interrupt to occur in 500 ms.
```

```
MOVW #00100000, TFLG1 ; Clear TC5 interrupt flag
```

```
CLI
```

```
LoopHere: BRA LoopHere ; Globally enable interrupts
; Loop here while timer periodically interrupts
;***** Interrupt Service Routine Starts Here *****
```

```
TC5ISR: MOVW #00100000, TFLG1 ; Clear TC5 interrupt flag
```

```
LDD TC5  $\leftarrow$  either order!
```

```
ADDD #15625  $\leftarrow$ 
```

```
STD TC5 ; Schedule next output compare event in 0.5 s
RTI
```

```
ORG $FFFE ;
DC.W Entry ; Reset Vector
ORG $FFE4
DC.W TC5ISR ; TC5 Interrupt Vector
```

Handwritten calculations:

$$\frac{500000}{32} = 15625$$

32 μ s | 500000

180

160

200

192

80

64

160

160